

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE DISTRICT OF PUERTO RICO

RECEIVED & FILED  
2018 FEB 27 AM 11:30  
CLERK OF COURT  
U.S. DISTRICT COURT  
SAN JUAN, P.R.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,  
Plaintiff,

v.

CARLOS ABREU-GARCIA,  
a/k/a JORGE MEJIAS-GARCIA,  
a/k/a ADALBERTO KOTTS-PEREZ,  
a/k/a ADALBERTO PEREZ,  
Defendant.

Crim. No. 17-616 (FAB)

**PLEA AGREEMENT**  
(Pursuant to Rule 11(c)(1)(B) FRCP)

**TO THE HONORABLE COURT:**

The United States of America, by and through the undersigned attorneys, the defendant, **CARLOS ABREU-GARCIA**, and the defendant's attorney, Rafael F. Castro-Lang, very respectfully state to this Honorable Court that they have reached an agreement (the "Plea Agreement"), the terms and conditions of which are as follows:

**1. DEFENDANT PLEADS GUILTY TO COUNT ONE**

Defendant agrees to plead guilty to COUNT ONE of the Indictment, which charges that the Defendant, being an alien previously removed from the United States subsequent to a conviction for an aggravated felony, was found in the United States, without obtaining, prior to his re-embarkation at a place outside the United States, the express consent from the Attorney General of the United States, or his successor, the Secretary of the Department of Homeland Security, to reapply for admission into the United States; all in violation of Title 8, *United States Code*, Section 1326(b)(2).

**2. MAXIMUM PENALTIES**

The maximum penalties for COUNT ONE include a term of imprisonment of not more than twenty years (20) years pursuant to 8 U.S.C. § 1326(b)(2); a term of supervised release of no more than three (3) years pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3583(b)(2); and a fine not to exceed \$250,000.00 pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3571(b)(3).

**3. APPLICABILITY OF SENTENCING GUIDELINES**

Pursuant to the decision of the Supreme Court of the United States in the case of *United States v. Booker* and *United States v. Fanfan*, the Sentencing Guidelines are no longer mandatory and must be considered effectively advisory.

**4. SPECIAL MONETARY ASSESSMENT**

Defendant shall pay a special monetary assessment of one-hundred dollars (\$100.00), as required by Title 18, *United States Code*, Section 3013(a).

**5. FINES**

Defendant is aware that the Court may order Defendant to pay a fine sufficient to reimburse the government for the costs of any imprisonment, probation or supervised release.

**6. RULE 11(c)(1)(B) WARNINGS**

Defendant's sentence is within the sound discretion of the sentencing judge and will be imposed in accordance with the Guidelines (including the Guidelines Policy Statements, Application, and Background Notes). The Court has jurisdiction and authority to impose any sentence within the statutory maximum set for the offense to which he pleads guilty. If the Court should impose a sentence up to the maximum established by statute, Defendant cannot, for that reason alone, withdraw the guilty plea, and will remain bound to fulfill all of the obligations under this Plea Agreement.

## 7. SENTENCING GUIDELINE CALCULATIONS

Although the Guidelines are advisory, the sentencing court is required to consider the Guideline “sentencing range established for...the applicable category of offense committed by the applicable category of defendant” in imposing sentence. *United States v. Booker*, 543 U.S. 220, 224 (2005). Therefore, after due consideration of the relevant factors enumerated in Title 18, *United States Code*, Section 3553(a), the United States and Defendant submit the below advisory Sentencing Guideline calculations.

2016 UNITED STATES SENTENCING GUIDELINES CALCULATION TABLE < COUNT ONE> 8 U.S.C. § 1326(a) & (b)(2)								
Base Offense Level [§ 2L1.2(a)]	Defendant unlawfully entered the U.S.							+8
[§2L1.2(b)(2)(B)]	...(B) a conviction for a felony offense (other than an illegal reentry offense) for which the sentence imposed was two years or more, increase by 8 levels							+8
[§2L1.2(b)(1)(A)]	...(A) a conviction for a felony that is an illegal reentry offense, increase by 4 levels							+4
Adjustment [§3E1.1(a) & (b)]	Defendant clearly demonstrated acceptance of responsibility for his offense in a timely manner.							-3
TOTAL OFFENSE LEVEL								17
Sentencing Ranges	TOL	CHC I	CHC II	CHC III	CHC IV	CHC V	CHC VI	
	17	024-030	027-033	030-037	037-046	046-057	051-063	

## 8. SENTENCING RECOMMENDATION

After due consideration of the relevant factors enumerated in Title 18, *United States Code*, Section 3553(a), in exchange for the defendant pleading guilty to COUNT ONE of the Indictment, the parties agree to recommend a sentence of thirty (30) months of imprisonment, irrespective of the applied sentencing guideline range or Defendant’s criminal history category at the time of

sentencing. The defendant agrees that this sentence is reasonable pursuant to Title 18, *United States Code*, Section 3553(a).

**9. UNITED STATES RESERVATION OF RIGHTS**

The United States reserves the right to carry out its responsibilities under guidelines sentencing. Specifically, the United States reserves the right: (a) to bring its version of the facts of this case including its file and any investigative files to the attention of the probation office in connection with that office's preparation of a pre-sentence report; (b) to dispute sentencing factors or facts material to sentencing; (c) to seek resolution of such factors or facts in conference with opposing counsel and the probation office.

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**10. WAIVER OF APPEAL**

Defendant knowingly and voluntarily agrees that, if the imprisonment sentence imposed by the Court is thirty (30) months or less, the defendant waives the right to appeal any aspect of this case's judgment and sentence, including, but not limited to, the term of imprisonment or probation, restitution, fines, forfeiture, and the term and conditions of supervised release.

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**11. OBJECTIONS TO THE SENTENCING REPORT**

Pursuant to Fed.R.Crim.P. 32(f)(1)&(2), the parties agree to state in writing any objections to the sentencing report within 14 days after its receipt.

**12. NO FURTHER ADJUSTMENTS OR DEPARTURES**

The United States and Defendant agree that no further adjustments or departures to Defendant's adjusted offense level shall be sought by the parties.

**13. NO STIPULATION AS TO CRIMINAL HISTORY CATEGORY**

The parties make no stipulation as to Defendant's Criminal History Category.

**14. IMPACT UPON IMMIGRATION STATUS**

Defendant is an alien. Defendant acknowledges that pleading guilty and entering into this plea may have negative effects upon Defendant's immigration status with the United States.

**15. SATISFACTION WITH ATTORNEY**

Defendant is satisfied with his counsel, Rafael F. Castro-Lang, and the Defendant hereby indicates that that counsel has rendered effective legal assistance.

**16. RIGHTS SURRENDERED BY DEFENDANT THROUGH GUILTY PLEA**

Defendant understands that by entering into this agreement, Defendant surrenders certain rights as provided in this agreement, which include the following:

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- a) If Defendant had persisted in a plea of not guilty to the charges, Defendant would have had the right to a speedy jury trial with the assistance of counsel. The trial may be conducted by a judge sitting without a jury if Defendant, the United States and the judge agree;
  - b) If a jury trial is conducted, the jury would be composed of twelve (12) lay persons selected at random. Defendant and Defendant's attorney would assist in selecting the jurors by removing prospective jurors for cause where actual bias or other disqualification is shown, or by removing prospective jurors without cause by exercising peremptory challenges. The jury would have to agree, unanimously, before it could return a verdict of either guilty or not guilty. The jury would be instructed that Defendant is presumed innocent, that it could not convict Defendant unless, after hearing all the evidence, it was persuaded of Defendant's guilt beyond a reasonable doubt, and that it was to consider each charge separately;

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- c) If a trial is held by the judge without a jury, the judge would find the facts and, after hearing all the evidence and considering each count separately, determine whether or not the evidence established Defendant's guilt beyond a reasonable doubt;
  - d) At a trial, the United States would be required to present its witnesses and other evidence against Defendant. Defendant would be able to confront those witnesses and Defendant's attorney would be able to cross-examine them. In turn, Defendant could present witnesses and other evidence on Defendant's own behalf. If the witnesses for Defendant would not appear voluntarily, Defendant could require their attendance through the subpoena power of the Court;
  - e) At trial, Defendant could rely on the privilege against self-incrimination to decline to testify, and no inference of guilty could be drawn from Defendant's refusal to testify. If Defendant desired to do so, Defendant could testify on Defendant's own behalf.

#### **17. STIPULATION OF FACTS**

The parties agree that there is a sufficient basis in fact to support Defendant's guilty plea in this case. The parties further agree that the facts contained in the attached government's version of facts are true and correct, and that had the matter proceeded to trial, the United States would have proven those facts beyond a reasonable doubt.

**18. JURISDICTIONAL LIMITS OF PLEA AGREEMENT**

This plea agreement does not extend to or bind other federal districts, federal civil and/or tax authorities, and/or State or Commonwealth of Puerto Rico tax authorities, civil and/or State or Commonwealth of Puerto Rico law enforcement authorities.

**19. ENTIRETY OF PLEA AGREEMENTS AND AMENDMENTS**

This document constitutes the entire plea agreement between the parties. The parties deny the existence of any other terms and conditions not stated herein. No additional promises, terms or conditions will be entered unless in writing and signed by all parties.

**20. VOLUNTARINESS OF PLEA**

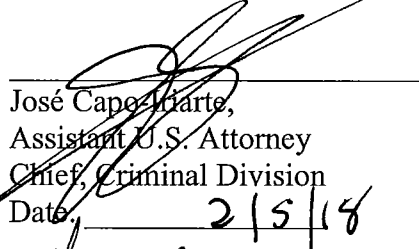
Defendant is entering into this plea agreement without compulsion, threats, or any other promises from the United States Attorney or any of his agents. No threats have been made against Defendant. Defendant is pleading guilty freely and voluntarily because Defendant is, in fact, guilty.

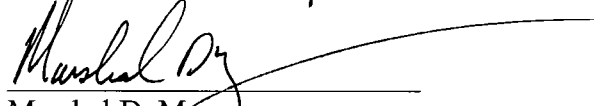
**21. BREACH AND WAIVER**


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Defendant understands and agrees that if Defendant breaches the Plea Agreement, Defendant may be prosecuted and sentenced for all of the offenses that Defendant may have committed. Defendant agrees that if Defendant breaches this Plea Agreement, the government reserves the right to take whatever steps are necessary to nullify the Plea Agreement, including the filing of a motion to withdraw the Plea Agreement and/or set aside the conviction and sentence. Defendant also agrees that if he is in breach of this Plea Agreement, Defendant is deemed to have waived any objection to the reinstatement of any charges under the indictment, information, or complaint which may have previously been dismissed or which may have not been previously prosecuted.

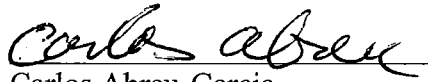
Defendant further agrees that if he is in breach of this Plea Agreement, Defendant is deemed to have also waived any objection to the filing of any additional charges against him.


**ROSA EMILIA RODRIGUEZ-VÉLEZ**  
United States Attorney

  
José Capez-Marte,  
Assistant U.S. Attorney  
Chief, Criminal Division  
Date: 2/5/18

  
Marshal D. Morgan  
Assistant U.S. Attorney  
Deputy Chief, Crimes Against Children  
And Human Trafficking Unit  
Date: 2/5/18

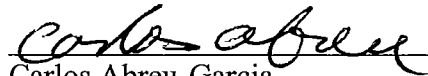
  
Sean R. Gajewski  
Special Assistant U.S. Attorney  
Date: 2/5/2018

  
Carlos Abreu-Garcia  
Defendant  
Date: 2/27/18

  
Rafael F. Castro-Lang  
Counsel for Defendant  
Date: 2/27/18

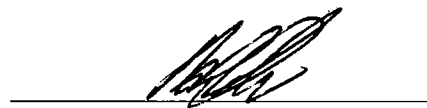
I have consulted with my counsel and fully understand all my rights with respect to the indictment, information, or complaint pending against me. Further, I have consulted with my attorney and fully understand my decision to enter a guilty plea in this instant case. In addition, I understand my rights with respect to the provision of the Sentencing Guidelines, Policy Statements, Application, and Background Notes which may apply in my case. I have read this Plea Agreement and carefully reviewed every part of it with my attorney. My counsel has translated the Plea Agreement to me in the Spanish language and I have no doubts as to the contents of the agreement. I fully understand this agreement and I voluntarily agree to it.

Date: 2/27/18

  
Carlos Abreu-Garcia  
Defendant  
Date: 2/27/18

I am the attorney for Defendant. I have fully explained Defendant's rights with respect to the pending indictment, information, or complaint against Defendant. Further, I have reviewed the provisions of the Sentencing Guidelines, Policy Statements, Application, and Background Notes, and I have fully explained to Defendant the provisions of those guidelines which may apply in this case. I have carefully reviewed every part this Plea Agreement with Defendant. I have translated the Plea Agreement and explained it in the Spanish language to the defendant who has expressed having no doubts as to the contents of the agreement. To my knowledge, Defendant is entering into this agreement voluntarily, intelligently and with full knowledge of all the consequences of Defendant's plea of guilty.

Date: 2/27/18

  
Rafael F. Castro-Lang  
Counsel for Defendant  
Date: 2/27/18

### **GOVERNMENT'S VERSION OF THE FACTS**

In conjunction with the submission of the accompanying Plea Agreement in this case, the United States of America submits the following summary of facts which would have proven beyond a reasonable doubt Defendant's criminal responsibility for Defendant's violation of 8 U.S.C. § 1326(b)(2):

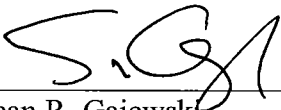
On November 22, 2017, the Defendant, Carlos Abreu-Garcia, was found in the United States at the Luis Muñoz Marín International Airport in San Juan, Puerto Rico while attempting to board JetBlue Airline flight number 1304. The flight was bound to New York City, NY.


During an inspection performed by U.S. Customs and Border Patrol ("CBP"), the Defendant claimed to be a citizen of the United States and presented to the CBP officers Puerto Rico driver's license, bearing number 5012478, which was issued to "Jorge Mejias-Garcia." The license contained the Defendant's photograph. The Defendant was referred for a closer inspection because of inconsistencies in his answers and to verify his identity and legal status in the United States. As part of the inspection, his fingerprints were queried through the Federal Bureau of Investigation's ("FBI") Processing Center.

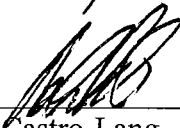
The evaluation and comparison made by the FBI's system revealed a match to FBI number 877775TD7. Further inspection and investigation revealed that the Defendant was arrested on June 12, 2013 by the Drug Enforcement Agency in New York and was prosecuted for criminal possession of a controlled substance in the second degree, to wit: heroin, under the name "Adalberto Kotts-Perez." The Defendant was ultimately sentenced to four (04) years of incarceration and five (05) years of probation as a result of that conviction. Soon after, on August 21, 2014, the Defendant was ordered removed from the United States by an Immigration Judge, and was physically removed from the United States to the Dominican Republic on July 21, 2015.

On August 21, 2016 the Defendant was apprehended by Border Patrol of the Miami Sector, and on the following day, August 22, 2016, was given a Notice to Alien Ordered Removed/Departure Verification. While arrested, Defendant was prosecuted at the United States District Court Southern District of Florida for a violation of 8 U.S.C. § 1326(b)(1) and sentenced to 10 months incarceration. The Defendant was thereafter physically removed from the United States on July 5, 2017.

Had the United States proceeded to trial, the Government would have presented testimony from law enforcement agents, testimony from an expert fingerprint analyst, the Defendant's statement, the Defendant's removal documents, and other documentary evidence. Discovery was provided to the defense in a timely manner.

  
Sean R. Gajewski  
Special Assistant U.S. Attorney  
Date: 2/5/2018

  
Carlos Abreu-Garcia  
Defendant  
Date: 2/27/18

  
Rafael F. Castro-Lang  
Counsel for Defendant  
Date: 2/27/18